Tabla 1. Participants' Socio-demographic Characteristics

| | | Cohort 1993 9 years old (n=72) | Cohort 1989 13 years old (n=79) |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Original Population* | *Male* | 64 (52.9%) | 78 (53.1%) |
| | *Female* | 57 (47.1%) | 69 (46.9%) |
| *Child* | | | |
| Sex | *Male* | 59.7% | 51.9% |
| Ethnic group | *Caucasian* | 97.2% | 98.7% |
| | *Hispanic* | 1.4% | 0.0% |
| | *Gypsy* | 1.4% | 1.3% |
| Born in Catalonia | | 95.8% | 96.2% |
| Child's language is Catalan | | 15.7% | 6.3% |
| *Parents-caretakers* | | | |
| Socio-economic status[1] | *High/ Mean- High* | 1.4% | 7.8% |
| | *Mean* | 12.9% | 7.8% |
| | *Mean-low/Low* | 85.7% | 84.4% |
| Biological Mother Level of education | *None or less than primary* | 12.9% | 27.3% |
| | *Primary* | 71.4% | 57.2% |
| | *High-school* | 8.6% | 13.0% |
| | *University* | 7.1% | 2.5% |
| Biological Father Level of education | *None or less than primary* | 16.4% | 15.3% |
| | *Primary* | 65.6% | 66.7% |
| | *High-school* | 16.5% | 12.4% |
| | *University* | 1.5% | 5.6% |
| Both biological parents live at home | | 85.7% | 87.9% |
| Reconstructed family | | 5.6% | 7.7% |
| One parent family | | 10.1% | 5.6% |
| Mother understands Catalan | | 74.6% | 72.7% |
| Father understands Catalan | | 85.7% | 73.1% |
| Mother unemployed | | 43.5% | 39.5% |
| Father unemployed | | 12.1% | 13.7% |
| Mother receives social help | | 14.7% | 21.6% |
| Father receives social help | | 9.4% | 16.7% |
| Mean age of biological mother (SD) | | 37.20 (5.5) | 40.20 (6.3) |
| Mean age of biological father (SD) | | 39.70 (5.6) | 44.14 (6.7) |
| Mean number of biological brothers/sisters (SD) | | 2.04 (1.1) | 2.31 (1.1) |
| Mean number of persons in the family (SD) | | 4.42 (1.3) | 4.95 (1.7) |

[1] (Hollingshead, 1975)

Table 2. Prevalences  of DSM-IV Disorders, Functional Impairment and Means of Symptoms by Sex and Age in 1993 Cohort.

| Prevalences (%) | Total | | | Girls | | | Boys | | | Prevalence Ratios (Boys/Girls) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 9 years (N=72) | 10 years (N=70) | 11 years (N=65) | 9 years (N=29) | 10 years (N=29) | 11 years (N=27) | 9 years (N=43) | 10 years (N=41) | 11 years (N=38) | 9 years | 10 years | 11 years |
| Any disorder | 62.5 (50.3;73.6) | 40.0 (28.5; 52.4) | 32.3 (21.2; 45.1) | 47.1 (29.8; 64.9) | 30.3 (15.6; 48.7) | 25.8 (11.9; 44.6) | 76.3 (59.8; 88.6) | 48.7 (31.9; 65.6) | 38.2 (22.2; 56.4) | *1.6 (1.1; 2.4) | 1.6 (0.9; 3.0) | 1.5 (0.7; 3.1) |
| Disruptive Behavioral dis | 27.8 (17.9; 39.6) | 20.0 (11.4; 31.3) | 10.8 (4.4; 20.9) | 20.6 (8.7; 37.9) | 15.2 (5.1; 31.9) | 6.5 (.8; 21.4) | 34.2 (19.6; 51.4) | 24.3 (11.8; 41.2) | 14.7 (5.0; 31.1) | 1.7 (0.8; 3.7) | 1.6 (0.6; 4.3) | 2.3 (0.5; 10.9) |
| Substances | 0 (0; 5.0) | 0 (0; 5.1) | 0 (.0; 5.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 11.2) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | --- | --- | --- |
| Depressive disorders | 1.4 (.04; 7.5) | 0 (0; 5.1) | 1.5 (.04; 8.3) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 11.2) | 2.6 (.07; 13.8) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | --- | --- | --- |
| Anxiety disorders | 36.1 (25.1; 48.3) | 21.4 (12.5; 32.9) | 18.5 (9.9; 30.0) | 38.2 (22.2; 56.4) | 18.3 (7.0; 35.5) | 22.6 (9.6; 41.1) | 34.2 (19.6; 51.4) | 24.3 (11.8; 41.2) | 14.7 (5.0; 31.1) | 0.9 (0.5; 1.7) | 1.3 (0.5; 3.4) | 0.7 (0.2; 1.8) |
| Eating disorders | 0 (0; 5.0) | 1.4 (.04; 7.7) | 1.5 (.04; 8.3) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 3.0 (0.1; 15.8) | 3.2 (.08; 16.7) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | --- | --- | --- |
| Elimination disorders | 12.5 (5.9; 22.4) | 4.3 (.9; 12.0) | 4.6 (1.0; 12.9) | 11.8 (3.3; 27.5) | 3.0 (0.1; 15.8) | 0 (0; 11.2) | 13.2 (4.4; 28.1) | 5.4 (.7; 18.2) | 8.8 (1.9; 23.7) | 1.1 (0.3; 3.8) | 1.8 (0.2; 18.8) | --- |
| Tics disorders | 2.8 (.3; 9.7) | 4.3 (.9; 12.0) | 6.2 (1.7; 15.0) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 11.2) | 5.3 (.6; 17.7) | 8.1 (1.7; 21.9) | 11.8 (3.3; 27.5) | --- | --- | --- |
| ADHD[1] | 23.6 (14.4; 35.1) | 14.3 (7.1; 24.7) | 9.2 (3.5; 19.0) | 17.7 (6.8; 34.5) | 9.1 (1.9; 24.3) | 3.2(.08; 16.7) | 28.9 (15.4; 45.9) | 18.9 (8.0; 35.2) | 14.7 (5.0; 31.1) | 1.6 (0.7; 4.0) | 2.1 (0.6; 7.4) | 4.6 (0.6; 36.9) |
| Combined | 9.7 (4.0; 19.0) | 4.3 (.89; 12.0) | 3.1 (.37; 10.7) | 5.9 (.72; 19.7) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 11.6) | 13.2 (4.4; 28.1) | 8.1 (1.7; 21.9) | 5.7 (.70; 19.2) | 2.2 (0.5; 10.8) | --- | --- |
| Inattentive | 8.3 (3.1; 17.3) | 8.6 (3.2; 17.7) | 6.1 (1.7; 15.0) | 11.8 (3.3; 27.5) | 9.1 (1.9; 24.3) | 3.2 (0; 17.2) | 5.3 (.64; 17.7) | 8.1 (1.7; 21.9) | 8.5 (1.8; 23.1) | 0.4 (0.1; 2.3) | 0.9 (0.2; 4.1) | 2.6 (0.3; 23.4) |
| Hyperactive | 5.6 (1.5; 13.6) | 2.9 (.35; 9.9) | 0 (0; 11.6) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 11.6) | 10.5 (2.9; 24.8) | 5.4 (.66; 18.2) | 0 (0; 10.0) | --- | --- | --- |
| Oppositional disorder | 9.7 (4.0; 19.0) | 5.7 (1.6; 14.0) | 4.6 (1.0; 12.9) | 5.9 (.7; 19.7) | 3.0 (0.1; 15.8) | 3.2 (.08; 16.7) | 13.2 (4.4; 28.1) | 8.1 (1.7; 21.9) | 5.9 (.7; 19.7) | 2.2 (0.5; 10.8) | 2.7 (0.3; 24.5) | 1.8 (0.2; 19.1) |
| Conduct disorder | 0 (0; 5.0) | 0 (0; 5.1) | 1.5 (.04; 8.3) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 3.2 (.08; 16.7) | 0 (0; 09.3) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | --- | --- | --- |
| Major Depression | 1.4 (.04; 7.5) | 0 (0; 5.1) | 1.5 (.03; 8.3) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 11.2) | 2.3 (.07; 13.8) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | --- | --- | --- |
| Separation anxiety | 9.7 (4.0; 19.0) | 5.7 (1.6; 14.0) | 3.1 (.4; 10.7) | 5.9 (.7; 19.7) | 3.0 (0.1; 15.8) | 3.2 (.08; 16.7) | 13.2 (4.4; 28.1) | 8.1 (1.7; 21.9) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | 2.2 (0.5; 10.8) | 2.7 (0.3; 24.5) | 0.9 (0.1; 14.0) |
| Generalized anxiety | 5.6 (1.5; 13.6) | 1.4 (.04; 7.7) | 1.5 (.04; 8.3) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | 3.0 (0.1; 15.8) | 0 (0; 11.2) | 7.9 (1.7; 21.4) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | 2.7 (0.3; 24.7) | --- | --- |
| Specific phobia | 29.7 (19.0; 41.1) | 20.0 (11.4; 31.3) | 15.4 (7.6; 26.5) | 32.4 (17.4; 50.5) | 15.2 (5.1; 31.9) | 16.1 (5.5; 33.7) | 26.3 (13.4; 43.1) | 24.3 (11.8; 41.2) | 14.7 (5.0; 31.1) | 0.8 (0.4; 1.7) | 1.6 (0.6; 4.3) | 0.9 (0.3; 2.9) |
| Social phobia | 4.2 (.9; 11.7) | 1.4 (.04; 7.7) | 3.1 (.4; 10.7) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 11.2) | 5.3 (.6; 17.7) | 2.7 (.07; 14.2) | 5.9 (.7; 19.7) | 1.8 (0.2; 18.9) | --- | --- |
| Obsessive-compulsive | 2.8 (.3; 9.7) | 0 (0; 5.1) | 1.5 (.04; 8.3) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 3.2 (.08; 16.7) | 2.6 (.07; 13.8) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0.9 (0.1; 13.8) | --- | --- |
| Total disorders:  1 | 34.7 (23.9; 46.9) | 25.7 (16.0; 37.6) | 21.2 (12.1; 33.0) | 21.2 (9.0; 38.9) | 21.2 (9.0; 38.9) | 19.4 (7.5; 37.5) | 46.2 (30.1; 62.8) | 29.7 (15.9; 47.0) | 22.9 (10.4; 40.1) | *2.2 (1.1; 4.6) | 1.4 (0.6; 3.2) | 1.2 (0.5; 3.1) |
| 2 | 19.4 (11.1; 30.5) | 12.9 (6.1; 23.0) | 4.6 (.9; 12.7) | 24.2 (11.1; 42.3) | 9.1 (1.9; 24.3) | 3.2 (.1; 16.7) | 15.4 (5.9; 30.5) | 16.2 (6.2; 32.0) | 5.7 (.7; 19.2) | 0.6 (0.3; 1.6) | 1.8 (0.5; 6.6) | 1.8 (0.2; 18.6) |
| ≥3 | 13.9 (6.9; 24.1) | 1.4 (0; 7.7) | 6.1 (1.7; 14.8) | 9.1 (1.9; 24.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 3.2 (.1; 16.7) | 17.9 (7.5; 33.5) | 2.7 (.1; 14.2) | 8.6 (1.8; 23.1) | 2.0 (0.6; 7.1) | --- | 2.7 (0.3; 24.25) |
| CGAS < 70 | 27.8 (17.9; 39.6) | 25.7 (16.0; 37.6) | 23.1 (13.5; 35.2) | 23.5 (10.7; 41.2) | 24.2 (11.1; 42.3) | 19.4 (7.5; 37.5) | 31.6 (17.5; 48.7) | 27.0 (13.8; 44.1) | 26.5 (12.9; 44.4) | 1.3 (0.6; 2.9) | 1.1 (0.5; 2.5) | 1.4 (0.6; 3.4) |
| Subthreshold | 1.4 (0; 7.5) | 7.1 (2.4; 15.9) | 12.3 (5.5; 22.8) | 2.9 (0.1; 15.3) | 9.1 (1.9; 24.3) | 16.1 (5.5; 33.7) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 5.4 (.7; 18.2) | 8.8 (1.9; 23.7) | --- | 0.6 (0.1; 3.3) | 0.6 (0.1; 2.1) |
| Use of services | 20.8 (12.2; 32.0) | 24.3 (14.8; 36.0) | 29.2 (18.6; 41.8) | 17.6 (6.8; 34.5) | 21.2 (9.0; 38.9) | 25.8 (11.9; 44.6) | 23.7 (11.4; 40.2) | 27.0 (13.8; 44.1) | 32.4 (17.4; 50.5) | 1.3 (0.5.3.4; ) | 1.3 (0.5; 3.0) | 1.3 (0.6; 2.7) |
| **Quantitative measures  ( x̄ )** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of disorders | 1.3 (1.0 a 1.6) | 0.6 (0.4; 0.8) | 0.5 (0.3; 0.7) | 1.0 (0.6 a 1.4) | 0.4 (0.2; 0.7) | 0.4 (0.1; 0.6) | 1.4 (1.0 a 1.9) | 0.7 (0.4; 1.0) | 0.6 (0.3; 1.0) | | | |
| External. symptoms | 7.5 (6.0 a 9.1) | 5.0 (3.7; 6.3) | 3.8 (2.5; 5.0) | 5.9 (3.8 a 8.0) | 3.4 (1.7; 5.1) | 3.0 (1.5; 4.6) | *9.0 (6.8 a 11.2) | *6.3 (4.4; 8.3) | 4.5 (2.5; 6.5) | | | |
| Internal. symptoms | 6.3 (5.0 a 7.5) | 2.4 (1.7; 3.1) | 2.1 (1.4; 2.8) | 6.0 (4.2 a 7.7) | 2.5 (1.4; 3.5) | 2.0 (1.1; 2.8) | 6.5 (4.8 a 8.3) | 2.3 (1.4; 3.2) | 2.2 (1.1; 3.3) | | | |
| Total symptoms | 13.8 (11.6 a 16.0) | 7.3 (5.7; 9.0) | 5.9 (4.4; 7.3) | 11.8 (8.7 a 15.0) | 5.9 (3.5; 8.3) | 5.0 (3.2; 6.8) | 15.5 (12.5 a 18.6) | 8.6 (6.4; 10.8) | 6.7 (4.4; 9.0) | | | |

[1]ADHD = Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorder; * The comparison boys *versus* girls is significant (P<0.05). --- The statistic could not be estimated (at least one prevalence is zero). In brackets, 95% confidence intervals.

Table 3. Prevalences  of DSM-IV Disorders, Functional Impairment and Means of Symptoms by Sex and Age in 1989 Cohort.

| Prevalences (%) | Total | | | Girls | | | Boys | | | Prevalence Ratios (Boys/Girls) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 13 years (N=79) | 14 years (N=72) | 15 years (N=61) | 13 years (N=38) | 14 years (N=35) | 15 years (N=31) | 13 years (N=41) | 14 years (N=37) | 15 years (N=30) | 13 years | 14 years | 15 years |
| Any disorder | 48.1 (36.7; 59.6) | 40.3 (28.9; 52.5) | 30.0 (18.8; 43.2) | 48.7 (31.9; 65.6) | 47.1 (29.8; 64.9) | 25.0 (10.7; 44.9) | 47.6 (32.0; 63.6) | 34.2 (19.6; 51.4) | 34.4 (18.6; 53.2) | 0.9 (0.6; 1.6) | 0.7 (0.4; 1.3) | 1.4 (0.6; 3.1) |
| Disruptive Behavioral dis | 24.1 (15.1; 35.0) | 19.4 (11.1; 30.5) | 15.0 (7.1; 26.6) | 16.2 (6.2; 32.0) | 17.6 (6.8; 34.5) | 3.6 (.09; 18.3) | 30.9 (17.6; 47.1) | 21.1 (9.6; 37.3) | 25.0 (11.5; 43.4) | 1.9 (0.8; 4.5) | 1.2 (0.5; 3.1) | 7.0 (0.9; 52.6) |
| Substances | 0 (0; 4.6) | 5.6 (1.5; 13.6) | 6.6 (1.8; 15.9) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 0 (0; 8.4) | 7.9 (1.7; 21.4) | 12.5 (3.5; 29.0) | --- | 2.7 (0.3; 24.6) | --- |
| Depressive disorders | 3.9 (.8; 11.1) | 14.1 (7.0; 24.4) | 5.0 (1.0; 13.9) | 5.7 (.7; 19.2) | 26.5 (12.9; 44.4) | 7.1 (.9; 23.5) | 2.4 (.06; 12.9) | 2.7 (.07; 14.2) | 3.1 (.08; 16.2) | 0.4 (0.04; 4.5) | *0.1 (0.01; 0.8) | 0.4 (0.04; 4.6) |
| Anxiety disorders | 27.8 (18.3; 39.1) | 16.7 (8.9; 27.3) | 13.1 (5.8; 24.2) | 32.4 (18.0; 49.8) | 20.6 (8.7; 37.9) | 20.7 (8.0; 39.7) | 23.8 (12.1; 39.5) | 13.2 (4.4; 28.1) | 6.3 (.8; 20.8) | 0.7 (0.4; 1.5) | 0.6 (0.2; 1.8) | 0.3 (0.07; 1.4) |
| Eating disorders | 1.3 (.03; 6.9) | 0 (0; 5.0) | 0 (0; 5.9) | 2.8 (.07; 14.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 0 (0; 8.4) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 10.9) | --- | --- | --- |
| Elimination disorders | 1.3 (.03; 6.9) | 0 (0; 5.0) | 0 (0; 5.9) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 2.4 (.06; 12.6) | 0 (.0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 10.9) | --- | --- | --- |
| Tics disorders | 2.5 (.3; 8.8) | 5.6 (1.5; 13.6) | 1.6 (.04; 8.8) | 2.7 (.06; 14.2) | 8.8 (1.9; 23.7) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 2.4 (.06; 12.6) | 2.6 (.07; 13.8) | 3.1 (.08; 16.2) | 0.9 (0.06; 13.6) | 0.3 (0.03; 2.7) | --- |
| ADHD[1] | 15.2 (8.1; 25.0) | 14.1 (7.0; 24.4) | 6.6 (1.8; 15.9) | 8.1 (1.7; 21.9) | 14.7 (5.0; 31.1) | 3.5 (.09; 17.8) | 21.4 (10.3; 36.8) | 13.5 (4.5; 28.8) | 9.4 (2.0; 25.0) | 2.6 (0.8; 9.04) | 0.9 (0.3; 2.9) | 2.7 (0.3; 24.7) |
| Combined | 2.5 (.31; 8.8) | 5.6 (1.6; 13.8) | 0 (0; 5.9) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 4.8 (.58; 16.2) | 10.8 (3.0; 25.4) | 0 (0; 10.9) | --- | --- | --- |
| Inattentive | 7.6 (2.8; 15.8) | 4.2 (.88; 11.9) | 4.9 (1.0; 13.7) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 5.9 (.72; 19.7) | 3.5 (.09; 17.8) | 14.3 (5.4; 28.5) | 2.7 (.07; 14.2) | 6.2 (.77; 20.8) | --- | 0.5 (0.04; 4.8) | 1.8 (0.2; 19.0) |
| Hyperactive | 5.1 (1.4; 12.5) | 4.3 (.88; 11.9) | 1.7 (.04; 8.8) | 8.1 (1.7; 21.9) | 8.8 (1.9; 23.7) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 2.3 (0; 12.6) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 3.2 (.08; 16.2) | 0.3 (0.03; 2.7) | --- | --- |
| Oppositional disorder | 16.5 (9.1; 26.5) | 9.7 (4.0; 19.0) | 10.2 (3.8; 20.8) | 16.2 (6.2; 32.0) | 2.9 (.07; 15.3) | 0 (0; 12.3) | 16.7 (7.0; 31.4) | 15.8 (6.0; 31.3) | 19.4 (7.5; 37.5) | 1.0 (0.4; 2.8) | 5.4 (0.7; 42.4) | --- |
| Conduct disorder | 1.3 (.03; 6.9) | 4.2 (.9; 11.7) | 1.6 (.04; 8.8) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 0 (.0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 2.4 (.06; 12.6) | 7.9 (1.7; 21.4) | 3.1 (.08; 16.2) | --- | --- | --- |
| Major Depression | 2.6 (.3; 9.2) | 14.1 (7.0; 24.4) | 5.0 (1.0; 13.9) | 2.9 (.07; 14.9) | 26.5 (12.9; 44.4) | 7.1 (.9; 23.5) | 2.4 (.06; 12.9) | 2.7 (.07; 14.2) | 3.1 (.08; 16.2) | 0.9 (.06; 13.2) | 0.1 (0.01; 0.8) | 0.4 (0.04; 4.6) |
| Separation anxiety | 3.8 (.8; 10.7) | 1.4 (.04; 7.5) | 0 (.0; 5.9) | 2.7 (.07; 14.2) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 4.8 (.6; 16.2) | 2.6 (.07; 13.8) | 0 (0; 10.9) | 1.8 (0.2; 18.7) | --- | --- |
| Generalized anxiety | 11.4 (5.3; 20.5) | 6.9 (2.3; 15.5) | 8.2 (2.7; 18.1) | 18.9 (8.0; 35.2) | 11.8 (3.3; 27.5) | 13.8 (3.9; 31.7) | 4.8 (.6; 16.2) | 2.6 (.07; 13.8) | 3.1 (.08; 16.2) | .3 (.06; 1.1) | 0.2 (0.03; 1.9) | 0.2 (0.03; 1.9) |
| Specific phobia | 13.9 (7.2; 23.5) | 6.9 (2.3; 15.5) | 4.9 (1.0; 13.7) | 13.5 (4.5; 28.8) | 5.9 (.7; 19.7) | 6.9 (.8; 22.8) | 14.3 (5.4; 28.5) | 7.9 (1.7; 21.4) | 3.1 (.08; 16.2) | 1.1 (0.4; 3.2) | 1.3 (0.2; 7.6) | 0.5 (0.04; 4.7) |
| Social phobia | 8.9 (3.6; 17.4) | 4.2 (.9; 11.7) | 4.9 (1.0; 13.7) | 10.8 (3.0; 25.4) | 8.8 (1.9; 23.7) | 10.4 (2.2; 27.4) | 7.1 (1.5; 19.5) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 10.9) | 0.7 (0.2; 2.8) | --- | --- |
| Obsessive-compulsive | 2.5 (.3; 8.8) | 0 (0; 5.0) | 0 (.0; 5.9) | 2.7 (.07; 14.2) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 2.4 (.06; 12.6) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 10.9) | 0.9 (.06; 13.6) | --- | --- |
| Total disorders:  1 | 19.0 (11.0; 29.4) | 23.6 (14.4; 35.1) | 14.7 (7.0; 26.2) | 21.1 (9.6; 37.3) | 29.4 (15.1; 47.5) | 13.8 (3.9; 31.7) | 17.1 (7.2; 32.1) | 18.4 (7.7; 34.3) | 15.6 (5.3; 32.8) | 0.8 (0.3; 2.0) | 0.6 (0.3; 1.5) | 1.1 (0.3; 3.8) |
| 2 | 12.7 (6.2; 22.0) | 12.5 (5.9; 22.4) | 11.5 (4.7; 22.2) | 13.2 (4.4; 28.1) | 14.7 (5.0; 31.1) | 13.8 (3.9; 31.7) | 12.2 (4.1; 26.2) | 10.5 (2.9; 24.8) | 9.4 (2.0; 25.0) | 0.9 (0.3; 2.9) | 0.7 (0.2; 2.5) | 0.7 (0.2; 2.8) |
| ≥3 | 16.5 (9.1; 26.5) | 5.6 (1.5; 13.6) | 3.3 (.4; 11.3) | 13.2 (4.4; 28.1) | 5.9 (.7; 19.7) | 0 (0; 11.9) | 19.5 (8.8; 34.9) | 5.3 (.6; 17.7) | 6.3 (.8; 20.8) | 1.5 (0.5; 4.1) | 0.9 (0.1; 6.0) | --- |
| CGAS < 70 | 35.4 (25.0; 47.0) | 30.6 (20.2; 42.5) | 26.2 (15.8; 39.1) | 32.4 (18.0; 49.8) | 29.4 (15.1; 47.5) | 20.7 (8.0; 39.7) | 38.1 (23.6; 54.4) | 31.6 (17.5; 48.7) | 31.3 (16.1; 50.0) | 1.2 (0.6; 2.2) | 1.1 (0.5; 2.2) | 1.5 (0.6; 3.6) |
| Subthreshold | 2.5 (.3; 8.8) | 5.6 (1.5; 13.6) | 0 (0; 6.0) | 0 (0; 9.5) | 2.9 (.1; 15.3) | 0 (0; 12.3) | 4.8 (.6; 16.2) | 7.9 (1.7; 21.4) | 0 (0; 10.9) | --- | 2.7 (0.3; 24.6) | --- |
| Use of services | 11.4 (5.3; 20.5) | 11.1(4.9; 20.7) | 14.8 (7.0; 26.2) | 10.8 (3.0; 25.4) | 5.9 (.7; 19.7) | 10.3 (2.2; 27.4) | 11.9 (4.0; 25.6) | 15.8 (6.0; 31.3) | 18.8 (7.2; 36.4) | 1.1 (0.3; 3.8) | 2.7 (0.6; 12.4) | 1.8 (0.5; 6.6) |
| **Quantitative measures  ( x̄ )** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of disorders | 1.2 (0.9; 1.6) | 0.8 (0.5; 1.1) | 0.5 (0.3; 0.7) | 1.2 (0.6; 1.7) | 0.9 (0.4; 1.4) | 0.4 (0.1; 0.7) | 1.3 (0.8; 1.7) | 0.7 (0.3; 1.1) | 0.6 (0.2; 1.0) | | | |
| External. symptoms | 8.1 (6.6; 9.6) | 5.5 (3.9; 7.2) | 3.7 (2.4; 5.1) | 6.2 (4.1; 8.2) | 4.5 (2.6; 6.5) | 2.2 (0.9; 3.5) | 9.8 (7.6; 11.9) | 6.4 (3.8; 9.0) | *5.0 (2.8; 7.3) | | | |
| Internal. symptoms | 7.1 (5.5; 8.7) | 2.7 (1.8; 3.6) | 3.0 (1.9; 4.1) | 7.4 (4.9; 9.8) | 3.7 (2.1; 5.4) | 4.0 (2.1; 5.9) | 6.8 (4.7; 9.0) | 1.8 (1.0; 2.7) | 2.1 (1.0; 3.3) | | | |
| Total symptoms | 15.2 (12.8; 17.9) | 8.3 (6.2; 10.3) | 6.9 (4.8; 8.9) | 13.6 (10.1; 17.0) | 8.3 (5.5; 11.1) | 6.5 (3.7; 9.2) | 16.6 (13.4; 19.8) | 8.2 (5.1; 11.4) | 7.2 (4.1; 10.3) | | | |

[1]ADHD = Attention-deficit and hyperactivity disorder; * The comparison boys *versus* girls is significant (P<0.05). --- The statistic could not be estimated (at least one prevalence is zero). In brackets, 95% confidence intervals.

Table 4. Risks and rates (month$^{-1}$) for groups of disorders, by age and sex.

| Risks (‰) | Total | | | | Girls | | | | Boys | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 9 years | 10 years | 13 years | 14 years | 9 years | 10 years | 13 years | 14 years | 9 years | 10 years | 13 years | 14 years |
| Any disorder | 76.9 (9; 251) | 286 (157; 446) | 184 (77; 343) | 139 (47; 295) | 118 (15; 364) | 304 (132; 529) | 278 (97; 535) | 66.7 (2; 319) | 0 (0; 336) | 263 (91; 512) | 100 (12; 317) | 191 (54; 419) |
| Disruptive Behavioral dis | 60.0 (13; 165) | 57.7 (12; 159) | 72.7 (20; 176) | 40.0 (5; 137) | 38.5 (1; 196) | 76.9 (9; 251) | 107 (23; 282) | 0 (0; 142) | 83.3 (10; 270) | 38.5 (1; 196) | 37.0 (1; 190) | 76.9 (9; 251) |
| Substances | 0 (0; 51) | 0 (0; 55) | 55.6 (15; 136) | 67.8 (19; 165) | 0 (0; 106) | 0 (0; 112) | 29.4 (1; 153) | 0 (0; 119) | 0 (0; 95) | 0 (0; 103) | 79.0 (17; 214) | 133 (38; 307) |
| Depressive disorders | 0 (0; 52) | 15.4 (0; 83) | 136 (64; 243) | 19.2 (0; 103) | 0 (0; 106) | 0 (0; 112) | 258 (119; 446) | 0 (0; 154) | 0 (0; 97) | 29.4 (1; 153) | *28.6 (1; 149) | 33.3 (1; 172) |
| Anxiety disorders | 44.4 (5; 151) | 154 (69; 281) | 38.5 (5; 132) | 39.2 (5; 135) | 50.0 (1; 249) | 231 (90; 436) | 43.5 (1; 219) | 87.0 (11; 280) | 40.0 (1; 204) | 76.9 (9; 251) | 34.5 (1; 178) | 0 (0; 123) |
| Eating disorders | 14.3 (0; 77) | 15.6 (0; 84) | 0 (0; 51) | 0 (0; 59) | 30.3 (1; 158) | 33.3 (1; 172) | 0 (0; 106) | 0 (0; 119) | 0 (0; 95) | 0 (0; 103) | 0 (0; 93) | 0 (0; 109) |
| Elimination disorders | 0 (0; 58) | 15.6 (0; 84) | 0 (0; 51) | 0 (0; 59) | 0 (0; 116) | 0 (0; 112) | 0 (0; 103) | 0 (0; 119) | 0 (0; 109) | 30.3 (1; 158) | 0 (0; 95) | 0 (0; 109) |
| Tics disorders | 14.7 (0; 79) | 47.6 (10; 133) | 57.1 (16; 140) | 17.2 (0; 92) | 0 (0; 106) | 0 (0; 112) | 90.9 (19; 243) | 0 (0; 128) | 28.6 (1; 149) | 93.8 (20; 250) | 27.0 (1; 142) | 32.3 (1; 167) |

| Rates (‰) | Total | | | | Girls | | | | Boys | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 9 years | 10 years | 13 years | 14 years | 9 years | 10 years | 13 years | 14 years | 9 years | 10 years | 13 years | 14 years |
| Any disorder | 6.67 (.8; 24.1) | 27.78(14.4; 48.5) | 16.91 (6.8; 34.8) | 12.44 (4.04; 29.0) | 10.42 (1.3; 37.6) | 29.92 (12.0; 61.6) | 26.88 (8.7; 62.7) | 5.75 (15; 32.0) | 0 (0; 34.2) | 25.25 (8.2; 58.9) | 8.77 (1.1; 31.7) | 17.5 (4.8; 44.9) |
| Behavioral disorders | 5.16 (1.1; 15.1) | 4.95 (1.0; 14.5) | 6.29 (1.7; 16.1) | 3.40 (.4; 12.3) | 3.27 (.08; 18.2) | 6.67 (.8; 24.1) | 9.43 (1.9; 27.6) | 0 (0; 12.8) | 7.25 (.9; 26.2) | 3.27 (.08; 18.2) | 3.15 (.08; 17.5) | 6.67 (.8; 24.1) |
| Substances | 0 (0; 4.4) | 0 (0; 4.7) | 4.76 (1.3; 12.2) | 5.85 (1.6; 15.0) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 9.9) | 2.49 (.06; 13.9) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 8.3) | 0 (0; 9.0) | 6.85 (1.4; 20.0) | 11.91 (3.2; 30.5) |
| Depressive disorders | 0 (0; 4.5) | 1.29 (.03; 7.2) | 12.20 (5.6; 23.2) | 1.62 (.04; 9.0) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 9.9) | 24.69 (10.7; 48.7) | 0 (0; 14.0) | 0 (0; 8.5) | 2.49 (.06; 13.9) | 2.42 (.06; 13.5) | 2.83 (.07; 15.7) |
| Anxiety disorders | 3.79 (.5; 13.7) | 13.89 (6.0; 27.4) | 3.27 (.4; 11.8) | 3.33 (.4; 12.0) | 4.27 (.1; 23.8) | 21.74 (8.0; 47.3) | 3.70 (.09; 20.6) | 7.58 (.92; 27.4) | 3.40 (.09; 19.0) | 6.67 (.81; 24.1) | 2.92 (.07; 16.3) | 0 (0; 11) |
| Eating disorders | 1.20 (.03; 6.7) | 1.31 (.03; 7.3) | 0 (0; 4.3) | 0 (0; 5.0) | 2.56 (.06; 14.3) | 2.83 (.07 ;15.7) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 8.3) | 0 (0; 9.0) | 0 (0; 8.1) | 0 (0; 9.6) |
| Elimination disorders | 0 (0; 5.0) | 1.31 (.03; 7.3) | 0 (0; 4.3) | 0 (0; 5.0) | 0 (0; 10.3) | 0 (0; 9.9) | 0 (0; 9.0) | 0 (0; 10.6) | 0 (0; 9.6) | 2.56 (.06; 14.29) | 0 (0; 8.3) | 0 (0; 9.6) |
| Tics disorders | 1.24 (.03; 6.9) | 4.07 (.8; 11.9) | 4.90 (1.3; 12.6) | 1.45 (.04; 8.1) | 0 (0; 9.3) | 0 (0; 9.9) | 7.94 (1.6; 23.2) | 0 (0; 11.4) | 2.42 (.06; 13.5) | 8.20 (1.7; 24.0) | 2.28 (.06; 12.7) | 2.73 (.07; 15.2) |

Values are expressed multiplied by thousand (‰).* The comparison boys *versus* girls is significant (P<0.05). In brackets, 95% confidence intervals.

## Table 5. Evolution of Psychopathology.

| | | Cohort 1993 Means at every age | | | Within-subjects factor (age)[1] | | | | Cohort 1989 Means at every age | | | Within-subjects factor (age)[1] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 9 | 10 | 11 | Boys | Girls | | 13 | 14 | 15 | Boys | Girls |
| Total disorders | Boys | 1.32 | .71 | .63 | P = .002; Trend: LQ | P = .008; Trend: LQ | Boys | 1.33 | .633 | .600 | P = .012; Trend: L | P = .045; Trend: L |
| | Girls | 1.00 | .33 | .37 | $\phi_1$ = -0.61 (-0.96; -0.25)** | $\phi_1$ = -0.67 (-1.09; -.25)** | Girls | 1.03 | .613 | .387 | $\phi_1$ = -0.70 (-1.18; -0.23)** | $\phi_1$ = -0.42 (-0.89; 0.05) |
| | Sex factor: P = .117 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -0.68 (-1.09; -0.28)** | $\phi_2$ = -0.63 (-1.11; -.15)** | Sex factor: P = .461 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -0.73 (-1.24; -0.22)** | $\phi_2$ = -0.65 (-1.15; -0.14)** |
| | Age*sex: P = 0.918 | | | | $\phi_3$ = -0.08 (-0.40; 0.24) | $\phi_3$ = -0.04 (-0.34; 0.42) | Age*sex: P =0.627 | | | | $\phi_3$ = -0.03 (-0.38; 0.31) | $\phi_3$ = -0.23 (-0.56; 0.11) |
| Total external. symptoms | Boys | 9.05 | 6.32 | 4.47 | P < .0005; Trend: L | P = .025; Trend: L | Boys | 9.80 | 6.13 | 5.03 | P < .0005; Trend: L | P = .010; Trend: L |
| | Girls | 5.67 | 3.52 | 3.00 | $\phi_1$ = -2.74 (-4.27; -1.20)** | $\phi_1$ = -2.15 (-3.97; -0.32)** | Girls | 5.24 | 3.48 | 2.21 | $\phi_1$ = -3.67 (-5.45; -1.89)** | $\phi_1$ = -1.76 (-3.57; 0.05)* |
| | Sex factor: P = .057 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -4.60 (-6.20; -2.96)** | $\phi_2$ = -2.67 (-4.59; -0.74)** | Sex factor: P = .018 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -4.77 (-6.64; -2.90)** | $\phi_2$ = -3.03 (-4.94; -1.13)** |
| | Age*sex: P = 0.232 | | | | $\phi_3$ = -1.84 (-3.04; -0.64)** | $\phi_3$ = -0.52 (-1.94; 0.91) | Age*sex: P =0.253 | | | | $\phi_3$ = -1.10 (-2.77; 0.57) | $\phi_3$ = -1.28 (-2.97; 0.42) |
| Total internal. symptoms | Boys | 5.97 | 2.11 | 2.21 | P < .0005; Trend: LQ | P < .0005; Trend: LQ | Boys | 6.70 | 1.80 | 2.13 | P = < .0005; Trend: LQ | P = .004; Trend: LQ |
| | Girls | 6.07 | 2.52 | 1.96 | $\phi_1$ = -3.87 (-5.33; -2.41)** | $\phi_1$ = -3.56 (-5.29; -1.83)** | Girls | 6.94 | 3.29 | 4.03 | $\phi_1$ = -4.90 (-7.03; -2.77)** | $\phi_1$ = -3.65 (-5.74; -1.55)** |
| | Sex factor: P = .906 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -3.76 (-5.19; -2.34)** | $\phi_2$ = -4.11 (-5.80; -2.42)** | Sex factor: P = .235 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -4.57 (-6.71; -2.43)** | $\phi_2$ = -2.90 (-5.01; -0.80)** |
| | Age*sex: P = 0.763 | | | | $\phi_3$ = 0.11 (-0.84; 1.06) | $\phi_3$ = -0.56 (-1.68; 0.57) | Age*sex: P =0.416 | | | | $\phi_3$ = 0.33 (-1.04; 1.71) | $\phi_3$ = 0.74 (-0.61; 2.10) |
| Total symptoms | Boys | 15.03 | 8.42 | 6.68 | P = < .0005; Trend: LQ | P < .0005; Trend: LQ | Boys | 16.5 | 7.93 | 7.17 | P = < .0005; Trend: LQ | P < .0005; Trend: LQ |
| | Girls | 11.7 | 6.04 | 4.96 | $\phi_1$ = -6.61 (-8.82; -4.39)** | $\phi_1$ = -5.70 (-8.33; -3.07)** | Girls | 12.4 | 6.86 | 6.48 | $\phi_1$ = -8.57 (-11.0; -6.17)** | $\phi_1$ = -5.52 (-7.96; -3.08)** |
| | Sex factor: P = .141 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -8.34 (-10.7; -6.00)** | $\phi_2$ = -6.78 (-9.56; -4.00)** | Sex factor: P = .348 | | | | $\phi_2$ = -9.33 (-12.3; -6.38)** | $\phi_2$ = -5.90 (-8.91; -2.89)** |
| | Age*sex: P = 0.556 | | | | $\phi_3$ = -1.74 (-3.08; -0.39)** | $\phi_3$ = -1.07 (-2.67; 0.52) | Age*sex: P =0.130 | | | | $\phi_3$ = -0.77 (-3.05; 1.52) | $\phi_3$ = -0.38 (-2.70; 1.95) |
| Functional impairment (CGAS) | Boys | 71.21 | 76.55 | 77.18 | P = .002; Trend: LQ | P = .633; Trend: -- | Boys | 72.03 | 75.63 | 74.07 | P = .143; Trend: -- | P = .628; Trend: -- |
| | Girls | 76.78 | 78.04 | 76.22 | $\phi_1$ = 5.34 (1.99; 8.69)** | $\phi_1$ = 1.26 (-2.72; 5.24) | Girls | 75.77 | 76.90 | 77.45 | $\phi_1$ = 3.60 (0.04; 7.16)* | $\phi_1$ = 1.13 (-2.38; 4.63) |
| | Sex factor: P = .406 | | | | $\phi_2$ = 5.97 (2.35; 9.60)** | $\phi_2$ = -0.56 (-4.86; 3.75) | Sex factor: P = .304 | | | | $\phi_2$ = 2.03 (-1.49; 5.56) | $\phi_2$ = 1.68 (-1.79; 5.15) |
| | Age*sex: P = 0.050 | | | | $\phi_3$ = 0.63 (-2.67; 3.93) | $\phi_3$ = -1.82 (-5.73; 2.10) | Age*sex: P =0.552 | | | | $\phi_3$ = -1.57 (-4.94; 1.80) | $\phi_3$ = .55 (-2.77; 3.86) |

[1] Trends: -- = No significant trends; L = Only linear trend; Q = Only quadratic trend; LQ = Linear and quadratic trends;

$\phi_1$ = Contrast for year 2 – year 1; $\phi_2$ = Contrast for year 3 – year 1; $\phi_3$ = Contrast for year 3 – year 2.

*The contrast is quasi-significant; **The contrast is significant. In brackets, 95% confidence intervals.

Table 6. Concurrent (cross-sectional) Comorbidities (OR).

| | Disruptive | Substances | Depressive | Anxieties | Eating dis. | Elimination | Tics |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Disruptive | | -- | -- | 1.29 (.44; 3.8) | -- | .51 (.08; 3.3) | -- |
| | | -- | -- | 1.59 (.40; 6.3) | -- | 7.40 (.63; 87) | -- |
| | | -- | -- | 1.80 (.25; 13) | -- | 23.9 (1.3; 444) | --- |
| Substances | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | **12.7 (1.1; 140)*** | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | **3.99 (.37; 44)** | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Depressive | **3.32 (.16; 70)** | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | **6.09 (1.0; 37)*** | **3.92 (.17; 93)** | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | **7.51 (.16; 354)** | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Anxieties | **.94 (.28; 3.2)** | -- | -- | | -- | .23 (.03; 1.8) | -- |
| | **2.38 (.56; 10)** | **1.37 (.12; 16)** | **.82 (.13; 5.2)** | | -- | 2.48 (.21; 30) | -- |
| | **1.97 (.16; 25)** | -- | **2.82 (.19; 41)** | | -- | 3.00 (.10; 87) | 1.82 (.13; 25) |
| Eating dis. | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- |
| | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- |
| | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- |
| Elimination | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- |
| | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- |
| | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- |
| Tics disorders | **3.99 (.20; 78)** | -- | -- | **2.44 (.14; 42)** | -- | -- | |
| | **1.23 (.10; 15)** | **12.7 (.56; 290)** | **1.18 (.09; 15)** | **1.59 (.14; 18)** | -- | -- | |
| | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |

| | ADHD | ODD | MDD | GAD |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ADHD | | 3.81 (.80; 18) | -- | 5.09 (.55; 47) |
| | | 1.42 (.12; 18) | -- | -- |
| | | 11.2 (.66; 189) | -- | -- |
| ODD | **17.3 (3.6; 82)*** | | -- | 12.3 (1.3; 112)* |
| | **27.7 (3.1; 244)*** | | -- | -- |
| | **--** | | -- | -- |
| MDD | **3.37 (.18; 65)** | **3.40 (.18; 63)** | | -- |
| | **3.59 (.54; 24)** | **4.63 (.26; 81)** | | -- |
| | **--** | **--** | | -- |
| GAD | **1.25 (.18; 8.9)** | **.42 (.04; 4.2)** | **8.98 (.36; 223)** | |
| | **1.74 (.17; 17)** | **--** | **.80 (.07; 9.5)** | |
| | **--** | **--** | **7.53 (.45; 126)** | |

OR adjusted by sex and the presence of other disorders. In brackets, 95% confidence intervals.

Above diagonal results for preadolescent cohort: first line contain 9 yrs., second line 10 yrs. and third line: 11 years.

Below diagonal, in bold, results for adolescent cohort: first line contain 13 yrs., second line 14 yrs. and third line: 15 years.

*Significant parameter at 0.05 level. --The parameter could not be estimated.

Table 7. Longitudinal Homotypic and Heterotypic Comorbidities (over time) (OR).

| ↓Pre   Post→ | Disruptive | Substances | Depressive | Anxieties | Eating dis. | Elimination | Tics |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Disruptive | 30.4 (5.8; 159)* | -- | -- | 1.00 (.29; 3.5) | 1.50 (.09; 26) | 2.30 (.25; 21) | -- |
|  | **24.8 (5.5; 111)*** | **5.10 (.95; 27)** | **3.36 (.68; 17)** | **3.01 (.57; 17)** | **--** | **--** | **8.60 (1.1; 70)*** |
| Substances | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** |
| Depressive | -- | -- | --- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  | **--** | **--** | **3.77 (.15; 95)** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** |
| Anxiety dis. | 8.1 (1.5; 43)* | -- | -- | 22.6 (6.0; 86)* | .50 (.02; 11) | 2.6 (.28; 25) | .35 (.03; 4.0) |
|  | **1.09 (.24; 4.9)** | **.21 (.02; 2.1)** | **.71 (.15; 3.4)** | **19.0 (3.8; 94)*** | **--** | **--** | **.45 (.04; 5.3)** |
| Eating dis. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** |
| Elimination | 5.4 (.37; 77.5) | -- | -- | .42 (.04; 4.3) | -- | -- | 1.12 (.08; 15) |
|  | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** |
| Tics disorders | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  | **1.55 (.08; 28)** | **--** | **--** | **1.43 (.07; 28)** | **--** | **--** | **10.9 (.51; 234)** |

| ↓Pre  Post→ | ADHD | ODD | MDD | GAD |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ADHD | 24.3 (4.9; 122)* | 6.87 (1.1; 45)* | -- | 3.16 (.17; 58) |
|  | **20.8 (3.1; 141)*** | **21.3 (3.0; 154)*** | **2.48 (.33; 19)** | **.65 (.06; 7.0)** |
| ODD | 7.38 (1.1; 48)* | 5.10 (.63; 41) | -- | -- |
|  | **9.21 (1.7; 50)*** | **19.3 (2.0; 185)*** | **2.08 (.39; 11)** | **2.01 (.26; 16)** |
| MDD | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  | **--** | **--** | **--** | **--** |
| GAD | 15.4 (.75; 314) | -- | -- | -- |
|  | **4.93 (.72; 34)** | **11.3 (.71; 181)** | **2.89 (.52; 16)** | **7.60 (1.2; 48)*** |

OR adjusted by sex and the presence of other disorders (included concurrent comorbidity) .In brackets, 95% confidence intervals.

Regular typeface:l results for preadolescent cohort. Bold: results for adolescent cohort.

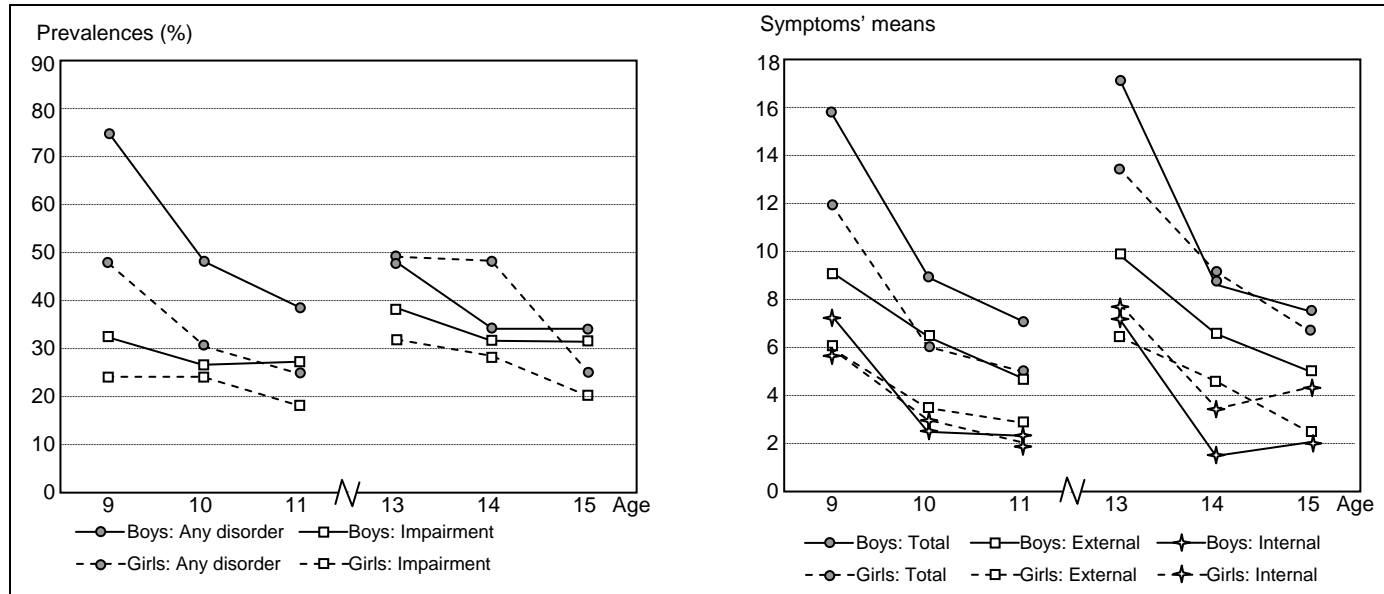*Significant parameter at 0.05 level. --The parameter could not be estimated.

Figure1. Evolution of Any Disorder, Impairment and Number of Symptoms by Age and Sex.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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**TELEPHONE QUESTIONNAIRE**

Nº Clinical History                                    Nº Case        Foll.

**Interviewer:** In case that parents **DO NOT** want to participate in the epidemiological study, ask if there exist any problem in the following areas during the last year:

|  | SI | NO |
|---|:---:|:---:|
| **Has s/he been sad, tearful?** | ☐ | ☐ |
| **Have teachers complain because s/he does not pay attention?** | ☐ | ☐ |
| **Does s/he fail at school?** | ☐ | ☐ |
| **Does s/he argue or disobey at home?** | ☐ | ☐ |
| **Does s/he worry excessively about things?** | ☐ | ☐ |
| **Does s/he have problems with friends?** | ☐ | ☐ |